

# **Actual problems of criminal law, criminal procedure and criminalistics**

**Materials of scientific conference**

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# **Actual problems of criminal law, criminal procedure and criminalistics**

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Courts should also be discharged by the differentiation process, simplifying a number of procedures, greater use of alternative dispute resolution, such as arbitration courts, the introduction of mediation procedures, etc. [6, p.11]. In this regard, active process of specialization of the courts, established and functioning has administrative, economic, juvenile courts, worked out the possibility of creating in the courts of mediation, introduced institution of the jury, to improve the system

of enforcement proceedings with the preparation of the introduction of the institution of private bailiffs, selection for judicial office, training of the judiciary. All this naturally enhances the level of judicial protection of human rights.

The judicial system of the Republic of Kazakhstan does a lot of work for the protection of human rights and freedoms, despite the difficulties of objective and subjective factors in it.

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### **Professional ethics of the lawyer**

**Abstract.** This article describes the main professional ethics of the lawyer. Also portrays symbiotic interaction between morality and law. The article describes lawyer ethics as an integral part of science on the bar.

**Keywords:** legal, morality, ethics, lawyer.

In the legal literature much attention is paid to the problem of the combination and interaction of such important social regulators, as the law and ethics. This problem acquires an outstanding sharpness in the administration of justice, when the legal criteria for the assessment of conflict situations are insufficient and the appeal to conscience, their honour, their moral duty not only natural, but inevitable. One of the first Russian lawyers, who attracted attention to this problem was A. F. Koni in his work entitled "the Moral principle in criminal proceedings" [1].

Morality is a particular system of regulations, rules of conduction, which regulates social relations in accordance with the established in the society criteria of good, evil, justice, honesty, integrity, righteousness, unrighteousness, etc., Enforcement of moral norms is ensured not only by the state

coercion, and of public opinion authority, fear of censure from others, fear of losing respect and good reputation.

Morality and law are in a symbiotic interaction because in the system of regulation of social relations the play equally valued roles, inconceivably in isolation from each other, complementing each other. Lawyer ethics is a system of science-based understanding of the moral and ethical aspects of advocacy and their ratings.

Lawyer ethics is an integral part of science on the bar, its relatively isolated institution, as well as part of a General Lawyer ethics (along with the judicial ethics, professional ethics of the entrepreneur). The need of the provision of lawyer ethics from the ethics of other legal professions stems from the specifics of advocate's activity. The lawyer, on the one hand, carries out rights,