

## NAURYZ HOLIDAY AND KAZAKH NATIONAL TRADITIONS- THE BASIS OF YOUTH EDUCATION

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The main direction of an article is the historical origin of great holiday Nauryz, how it was developed for many centuries and since when it was the holiday of people in the world and how it affects to the upbringing of the youth. The main considerable question is the celebration of Nauryz in Kazakhstan and it is to be the basis of youth education in upbringing. Therefore, the Kazakhs call the month of March-Nauryz believed that this is the period of renovation and nature, thunder roars the first spring start to deviate from winter plants. The celebration of Nauryz associated with a number of traditions.

The word «Nauryz» dates back to ancient Iranian combination of two words and means: now the «new» and rose «day», in Kazakh language the word «Nauryz» has several meanings: the name of the first days of the year; the name of the New Year holiday; the name of the genre of poetry. And also Nauryz is also widely referred to as the "Persian New Year" [1]. The holiday Nauryz developed since Islam appeared in the world, and it is national holiday of all Muslim of the world. This is a holiday in the Islamic Republic of Iran, as well as in Central Asia, the Caucasus, South Asia, in the north-western China, is celebrated in the Crimea, and the Balkans. Nauryz means the first day of spring and the beginning of the Iranian calendar year [2]. It is usually celebrated on the 21<sup>st</sup> of March. At the same time the South Asian countries also celebrate. In this day the sun crosses the equator and day and night and at this point the Iranians will perform a certain procedure.

Culture of Kazakhs until the twentieth century remained nomadic, but not looking at it for thousands of years has gone of not less complex and interesting cultures of other peoples. Nomadic Kazakhs have developed their own way of thinking and social organization, which is synthesis of cognitive forms of East and West. As a result of this mixing most developed traditions, rites and customs. Since the lives and welfare depended on endurance, strength, dexterity and sharpness, special attention was paid to the steppe raising children these qualities from early childhood. Therefore, many Kazakh rituals in one way or another connected with birth, childhood, adolescence and legal age a young man. The main tradition of the Kazakhs, which eventually transformed into a feature of national character is hospitality. In the Kazakh society, there is an unofficial law voiced in ancient times. It says "Meet a guest as a God's messenger". Hospitality is considered a sacred duty in the Kazakh society.

Ancient Kazakh national holiday Nauryz, as well as the beginning of great things, and therefore called on the people of this holiday great. A special case because it is a new appreciation for this holiday. March holiday will be reflected in the life of the Kazakh people have always passed from generation to generation and has never forgotten. Because we are strong native for the upbringing, for the tradition, for the culture.

### References:

1. Josef W. Meri, Jere L. Bacharach, "Medieval Islamic Civilization: L-Z, index ", Taylor & Francis, 2006. pp 605
2. "Norouz Persian New Year". British Museum. 2010-03-25. Retrieved 2010-04-06.

**Абстракт:** Бұл мақалада ежелгі заманнан бері тойланып келе жатқан ұлы мейрамдардың бірі – Наурыз мейрамы және түркі, иран тілдес халықтары сүйсініп мерекелейтін ұлттық мереке жайында айтылады. Қазіргі таңда мерекенің маңызды жағы – 2009 жылдың 30 қыркүйегінде Наурыз мейрамын адамзаттың материалдық емес мәдени мұра тізіміне кіруі. Біріккен Ұлттар Ұйымының Бас Ассамблеясының шешімі бойынша «Халықаралық Наурыз күні» болып аталып келеді. Сондықтан мерекені дүние жүзі халықтары ерекше деңгейде атап өтеді.

Сондай-ақ мақалада «Наурыз» сөзінің мағынасы, тарихы және атақты ғалымдардың аталмыш ұлы мереке жайында мәліметтер беруі айтылады. Әр халық өздерінің ұлттық дәстүрі негізінде тойлап, ерекше қуанышқа кенеледі. Өйткені Наурыз мейрамының бізге берері өте мол.

**Абстракт:** В этой статье говорится о самом древнем празднике, который празднуется тюрко и ирано язычными нациями - Наурыз. То, что 30 сентября 2009 года Наурыз вошел в список нематериальных культурных ценностей человечества, делает этот праздник особенно значимым в наши дни. По решению Головной Ассамблеи ООН праздник был переименован в «Международный день Наурыз». Поэтому народы мира отмечают этот праздник на высшем уровне.

Так же в статье имеется данные об истории великого праздника и о самом значении слова «Наурыз». В каждом государстве свои особенности празднования Наурыза. И в каждый дом приходит большая радость вместе с ним.

**Abstract:** This article refers to the ancient festival, which is celebrated Iranian and Turkic lingual nations - Nowruz. This fact wich Nowruz included in 30 september 2009 in the list of intangible cultural values of humanity, makes this holiday is especially important these days. By decision of the **United Nations** holiday was renamed the "International Day of Nowruz". Thats way peoples of the whole world celebrate this holiday at the highest level. Also the article, has the information about the history of a great holiday and the meaning of the word "Nowruz". And in every home come the highest pleasure with him.