# TOURISM OF KAZAKHSTAN



MINISTRY OF EDUCATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF KAZAKHSTAN

+

# TOURISM OF KAZAKHSTAN

3

Almaty, 2015



UDK 338.48(075.8) BBK 65.433я73 E 66

## Recommended for publication by the Academic Council of the Faculty of Geography and Environmental Sciences and Editorial&Publishing Council of Al-Farabi Kazakh National University

**Reviewers:** 

Alexandrova A.Y. - Doctor of Geographical Sciences, Professor of Recreational Geography and Tourism of Lomonosov Moscow State University
 Korablev V.A. - Candidate of Economic Sciences, Professor of University «Turan» (Almaty)

### The Authors Team:

S.R.Erdavletov - Ch. 1 (1.1-1.2), Ch. 2 (2.3.1-2.3.7), Ch. 3 (3.4, 3.4.7), Ch. 4 (4.2, 4.2.1, 4.2.3, 4.2.5, 4.3), Ch. 5 (5.1-5.4); Sh.T.Abdreeva - Ch. 2 (2.2.4); Z.M.Abisheva - Ch. 2 (2.1, 2.1.4);
A.G.Ableeva - Ch. 4 (4.2.2); A.S.Aktymbaeva - Ch. 2 (2.1.3); Zh.N.Aliyev - Ch. 4 (4.2.4);
A.M.Artemyev - Ch. 2 (2.1.6), Ch. 4 (4.2.5); A.S.Beysembinova - Ch. 3 (3.1);
A.A.Zhakupova - Ch. 2 (2.1.5); M.I.Zhilkibaeva - Ch. 2 (2.2.);
A.R.Zhumadilov - Ch. 2 (2.1, 2.1.2); U.T.Koshkimbaeva - Ch. 3 (3.4.1, 3.4.6);
D.M.Mukatova - Ch. 1 (1.3-1.4); M.A.Titova - Ch. 4 (4.1);
A.K.Uvarova - Ch. 2 (2.2, 2.3.6); N.V.Tychkov - Cartographic Materials.

### Erdavletov S.R.

E 66 Tourism of Kazakhstan: a textbook / Group of authors, edited by S.R.Erdavletov – Almaty, Bastau, 2015. – 464 p.

### ISBN 978-601-281-163-6

The textbook covers the study of a wide range of issues related to the development of tourism in Kazakhstan. It describes the main categories and concepts of geography, tourist and recreational resources, as well as prerequisites for the development of tourism, tourist facilities and tourist traffic with the tentative characteristics of the main types of tourism and tourist routes. The book describes the most important tourist areas of the country, i.e. the territories which standout for their resources and attract flows of tourists.

The book is intended for geographers, economists, ecologists, demographers, and teachers, university students and anyone interested in tourism.

UDK 338.48(075.8) BBK 65.433я73

ISBN 978-601-281-163-6

© S.R.Erdavletov, 2015 © Publishing House «Bastau», 2015

25 mant publishe Poland ( France (









This publication is prepared by the collective efforts of the faculty and staff of the Department of Recreation Geography and Tourism of Alfarabi KazNU edited by Professor, Doctor of Geographical Sciences Erdavletov Stanislav Ramazanovich.

**S.R.Erdavletov** is a founder of the Kazakhstan school of geography of tourism, he is the first Doctor of Tourism Geography in Kazakhstan and Central Asia. He participated in the creation of the first Faculty of Tourism in Kazakhstan opened in "Turan" University (1992), the Department of Tourism in Abay ASU (1992) and Alfarabi KazNU (1996), and the first in Kazakhstan Dissertation Council for Specialty "25.00.24 – Economic, Social and Political Geography" (1998). He is the author of over 400 scientific papers, totaling more than 600 pages, including 8 monographs, 10 books and pamphlets, 18 teaching materials, 15 maps and atlases, 3 textbooks,

23 manuals, over 300 articles and abstracts. The scientific work of S.R. Erdavletov were published in Kazakhstan, Russia, Ukraine, Belarus, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan, Turkmenistan, Poland (Lodz, Poznan). Italy (Turin), USA (Bloomington, Indiana, Bowling Green, Ohio), France (Paris).

