

1.3.(1)

S. M. IMANKULOVA

MORPHOLOGICAL  
VIEWS in the RUSSIAN  
TURKOLOGISTS' WORKS

S. M. Imankulova

MORPHOLOGICAL VIEWS IN  
THE RUSSIAN TURKOLOGISTS'  
WORKS

Monograph

Almaty  
«Kazakh university»  
2020

UDC 811.512.122(0758)

LBC 81

148

Recommended for publication by the Academic Council  
(Protocol No.4 from 30.12.2019) and the Editorial Committee  
of al-Farabi KazNU (Protocol No.2 from 15.01.2020)

Reviewers:  
Doctor of philological sciences, professor T.N. Ermeleva  
Doctor of philological sciences, professor O.S. Jubayeva  
Doctor of philological sciences, professor A.O. Tymbolova

**Imankulova S.M.**

I 48 Morphological views in the Russian Turkologists' works:  
monograph / S.M. Imankulova. – Almaty: Kazakh university,  
2020. – 156 pages.

ISBN 978-601-04-4435-5

The monograph contains the N.I. Ilminsky, M.A. Terentev, P.M. Melioransky's works. Works of Turkologists, such as V.V. Katarinsky, will be reviewed and works based on modern grammar of Kazakh language will be analyzed.

Separate views of researchers on the Kazakh morphology, orientation and position of the researchers, their impact on the works of subsequent scholars, help to determine the extent to which science is developing.

The research is intended for language history researchers, comparative, descriptive, historical grammars, and fundamental morphology research on morphology.

UDC 811.512.122(0758)  
LBC 81

ISBN 978-601-04-4435-5

© Imankulova S.M., 2020  
© Al-Farabi KazNU, 2020

PREFACE

As science constantly developing even the branch of the science that has been founded and developed has its disputable points and different opinions. Morphology has the same issues as well. Especially, who developed Kazakh linguistics morphology, did the initial research have scientific content, how Russian Turkologists grouped parts of speech, what principles did they use, these kind of questions still don't have systematic answer in the science. Morphological issues haven't been considered in Russian Turkologists works.

What was I. Ilminski, M.A. Terentev, P.M. Melioranski, V.V. Katrinski's contribution into Kazakh linguistics development, especially to morphology, what linguistic school directions did they support, all these issues hadn't lost their significance. Researchers opinion on Kazakh morphology, their directions and positions, and its influence on the latest research helped to define the level of the science development.

Etymology had been considered as a part of the grammar and its aim has been investigation of phonetics and morphology rules till the end of the XIX century. Morphology had been considered as an «etimology» in authors works phonetics and morphology. Researchers systemised Kazakh language morphology, in dividing words into parts of speech they used Russian language system: declinable and conjugatable, nominative and verbal. All changeable words – nominals and verbs, unchangeables – particles (postpositions in Kazakh). Particles were considered as non-declinable parts of speech, and adverbs, postpositions, interjections as well.

Grammatical affixes were given as «pristavka», «okonchanie», «poslelog», «chastitsa», they were differentiated in the research

- 48 Жирмунский В.М. Развитие категорий частей речи в тюркских языках по сравнению с индоевропейским языком // Известия АН СССР. – ОЛЯ. – 1945. – Т. IV. – Вып. 3–4. – С. 111–127.
- 49 Сарбалаев Ж. Соғысасам моселелері. – Алматы, 2002. – 148 б.
- 50 Сауранбаев Н.Г. Қазақ тіліндегі соң таптары және олардың талтастырылуы туралы / Халық мұдания. – 1939. – №21(246). – 67–77 бб.
- 51 Марр Н. Я. Избранные работы. – М.: 1936. – Т. II. – 521 с.
- 52 Потебин А.А. Из записок по русской грамматике. – Москва, 1889. – Т. 3. – 549 с.
- 53 Дмитриев Н.К. Стой тюркских языков. – М., 1962. – 607 с.
- 54 Исаков А. О классификации частей речи в казахском языке / Вопросы изучения языков народов Средней Азии и Казахстана в свете и В. Столина о языке. – Ташикент, 1952. – С. 117–129.
- 55 Оразбай Н. Қазіргі қазақ тілінің морфологиясы. – Алматы, 2007. – 388 б.
- 56 Исаев С. М. Қазақ тілі. – Алматы, 2007. – 207 б.
- 57 Оразбай Ф.Ш., Сагидолла Г., Қасым Б., т.б. Қазіргі қазақ тілі. – Алматы, 2001. – 534 б.
- 58 Ибатов А. Қазақ тіліндегі есімдіктердің тарихының. – Алматы, 1966. – 71 б.
- 59 Конюнов А.Н. Грамматика современного узбекского литературного языка. – М.-Л.: Изд-во АН СССР, 1960. – 446 с.
- 60 Оразбай Ф.Ш., Сагидолла Г., Қасым Б., т.б. Қазіргі қазақ тілі. – Алматы, 2001. – 534 б.
- 61 С. Кенесбаев, С. Жиенбаев. Қазақ тілінің грамматикасы: 5-6 кластар шүйін. – Алматы, 1945. – 162 б.
- 62 Бегалиев Г., Сауранбаев Н. Қазақ тілінің грамматикасы (педучилиш арналған). – Алматы, 1948. – 126 б.
- 63 Баскалов Н.А. Каракалпакский язык. – М.: Наука, 1952. – 540 с.
- 64 Кальбасов А. Қазақ тіліндегі етік категориясы. – Алматы, 1951. – 178 б.
- 65 Толеуов Ә. Қазақ тіліндегі етістікін грамматикалық категориялары. – Алматы, 1975. – 72 б.
- 66 Ибатов А. Сөздең морфологиялық күрьлімі. – Алматы: Ғылым, 1983. – 147 б.
- 67 Кордабаев Т.Р. Қазіргі қазақ тіліндегі шақ: категориясы. – Алматы, 1953. – 116 б.
- 68 Маманов Ы. Қазіргі қазақ тілі: Етістік. – Алматы: Мектеп, 1966. – 156 б.
- 69 Аманжолов С. Қазақ адеби тілі синтаксисінің қысқаша курсы. – Алматы, 1994. – 304 б.
- 70 Исаков А. Наречие в современном казахском языке. – А.: Изд-во АН Каз ССР, 1950. – 142 с.
- 72 Дмитриев Н.К. Служебные имена в турецком языке // Советское языкоизнание. – Л., 1937. – С.32-41.
- 73 Әміров Р. Қазақ тіліндегі жалғаулыктар. – Алматы, 1959. – 191 б.

## CONTENS

PREFACE .....	3
<b>1. Grammatical works, research objectives of XIX century .....</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1. General review of research works .....	5
1.2. Purpose of research of Kazakh linguistics .....	8
1.3. Basic principles of morphological researches .....	17
1.4. Morphological structure of the words in the Kazakh language, their ways of formation .....	24
1.4.1. Word-forming grammatical suffixes .....	24
1.4.2. Word-Linking Grammatical suffixes .....	41
<b>2. Morphological views of the russian turkologists of the XIX century .....</b>	<b>56</b>
2.1. Parts of speech and their classification .....	56
2.2. Features of noun adjectives .....	69
2.3. Structural features of pronouns .....	76
2.4. The structural features of the verb and its categories .....	84
2.4.1. Names and verbs .....	84
2.4.2. Groups of semantic meanings .....	90
2.4.3. Concerning auxiliary verbs .....	97
2.4.4. Mood forms .....	104
2.4.5. Forms and position of the category of tenses .....	114
2.5. About Adverb .....	135
CONCLUSION .....	146
USED LITERATURE .....	152

Scientific edition

Imankulova Saltanat Merkibaykyzy

**MORPHOLOGICAL VIEWS  
IN THE RUSSIAN TURKOLOGISTS'  
WORKS**

*Monograph*

Producing editor: G.S. Bekberdiyeva  
Computer verist: G.K. Shakozova  
Cover design: A. Kalieva

Is No. 13321

Signed in print on 20.01.2020. Format 60x84/16.  
Offset paper. Digital press. Volume is 8,7 p.p.  
Circulation 500 copies. Order № 691, Contract price.  
Publishing house «Kazakh university»  
of Al-Farabi Kazakh National University,  
050040, Almaty, al-Farabi Ave., 71, KazNU.  
Printed in publishing house «Kazakh university».

