

$$\leq \frac{\varepsilon^n}{\alpha} \|U^n f\|, \quad Jf(x) = \frac{d f(x)}{dx q(x)}, \quad J^0 = I - \text{unit operator}$$

Keywords: spectral expansion, self - adjoint operators, singularly perturbed differential equations.

References:

- [1] S. Lomov, *Introduction to the general theory of singular perturbations*, Nauka, Moscow, 1981, pp. 400-412.
- [2] A. Tikhonov, *Mat Sbornik* 31, 575-586 (1952).
- [3] L.L. Vishik, M., *Amer.Math. Soc. Transl.* 20, 239-364 (1962).
- [4] A.V. Vasilieva, V. F. Butuzov, *Asymptotic Expansions of the Solutions of Singularly Perturbed Equations*, Vischaja Shkola, Moscow, 1990.

Duality theorems for the noncommutative spaces

Kanat Tulenov ^a

^a Al-Farabi Kazakh National University, Kazakhstan

^a kanat.tulenov@gmail.com

Abstract: In this work, we introduce the noncommutative $H_p(A, L_\infty)$ and $H_p(A, l)$ spaces, and give results on duality.

Let M be a finite von Neumann algebra equipped with a normal faithful trace state τ . Let D be a von Neumann subalgebra of M , and let $\phi: M \rightarrow D$ be the unique normal faithful conditional expectation such that finite subdiagonal algebra of M with respect to ϕ is a w^* -closed subalgebra A of M satisfying the following conditions:

- (i) $A + A'$ is w^* -dense in M ;
- (ii) ϕ is multiplicative on A ;
- (iii) $A \cap A' = D$,

where A' is the family of all adjoint elements of the element of A . The algebra D is called the diagonal of A (See [1], [3]). We define $H_p(A, L_\infty)$ and $H_p(A, l)$ spaces by a similar way as in [3].

Theorem. Let $1 \leq p < \infty$ such that $1/p + 1/p' = 1$. Then

$$(1) \quad H_p(A, l)' = L_p(M; L_\infty) / H_p^0(A; L_\infty)' \quad \text{and} \quad (L_p(M; l) / H_p^0(A; l))' = H_p(A; L_\infty)$$

isometrically via the following duality bracket

$$((x_n), (y_n)) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \tau(y_n^* x_n)$$

for $x \in H_p(A; l)$ and $y \in H_p(A; L_\infty)$.

Keywords: von Neumann algebra, subdiagonal algebras, vector valued noncommutative Hardy spaces, duality theorems.

References:

56

- [1] W.B. Arveson, *Analyticity in operator algebras*, *Amer. J. Math.* 89, pp. 578-642, 1967.
- [2] M. Junge, *Doob's inequality for non-commutative martingales*, *J. Reine Angew. Math.*, 549, pp. 149-190, 2002.
- [3] M. Junge and Q. Xu, *Noncommutative maximal ergodic theorems*, *J. Amer. Math. Soc.* 20, pp. 385-439, 2007.