

Заметки



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CHANGING TIME, CHANGING JOURNALISM IN KAZAKHSTAN: FROM TRADITIONAL JOURNALISM TO DIGITAL MEDIA OF THE POST-AUTHORITARIAN SOCIETIES

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INTRODUCTION

The journalism of independent Kazakhstan went through three dramatic periods: the regime of Tsarist Russia, the establishment of Soviet socialism, and finally, as an independent country. The journalistic heritage of the Kazakhs is difficult to put together because the script has changed three times. At the beginning of the century, the first newspapers used Arabic script. In 1929, the Soviet government changed the Kazakh language to a Latin alphabet and all Kazakh

You personally have shown the great effort, dedication, energy, and professional skills required to publish such a

teaching journalism in the new conditions.

System tray and taskbar area containing icons for network, volume, battery, and various applications like iBooks, Safari, and system utilities. Includes a clock showing 10:50 on 24 Nov.