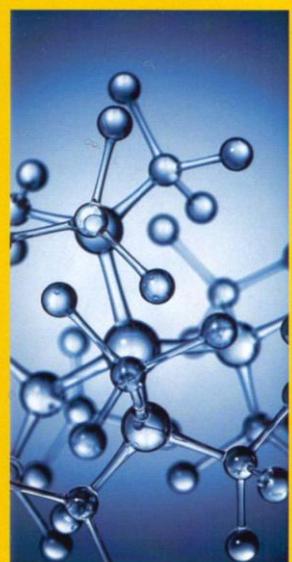


D.N. Akbayeva
Zh.T. Yeshova

LECTURES ON THE COURSE: FUNDAMENTAL PROCESSES AND DEVICES OF CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY



AL-FARABI KAZAKH NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

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Almaty
«Qazaq University»
2019

UDC 665.9(075.8)

BBC 24.1я73

A-38

*Recommended for publication by the decision
of the Academic Council of the Faculty of Chemistry and Chemical
Technology, Editorial and Publishing Council of the Al-Farabi Kazakh
National University (Protocol № 4 dated 16.04.2019)
and Educational-methodical Association of the Republican
Educational-Methodical Council at M. Auezov South-Kazakhstan State
University (Protocol № 2 dated 23.11.2018)*

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A-38 Lectures on the course: Fundamental processes and devices
of chemical technology / D.N. Akbayeva, Zh.T. Yeshova.
– Almaty: Qazaq University, 2019. – 398 p.

ISBN 978-601-04-4397-6

The manual contains brief lecture notes covering theoretical foundations of hydrodynamic, heat and mass transfer processes of chemical engineering. To consolidate the theoretical lecture material, test tasks and questions for self-control are given.

The manual is intended for students of the faculty of chemistry and chemical technology of higher educational institutions.

UDC 665.9(075.8)
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ISBN 978-601-04-4397-6

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INTRODUCTION

Changes in the condition of substances happening under these or those conditions are called processes. In the environment surrounding us the phenomena called natural processes are observed. For example, evaporation of water from the surface of reservoirs, heating and cooling of the Earth's surface under the influence of various factors, driving of water in the rivers, ice melting, removal of moisture from various materials or substances and many others. Studying of natural processes is a subject of physics, chemistry, mechanics and other natural sciences.

On the basis of the data obtained as a result of studying of natural processes and the analysis of achievements of science and technology scientists develop and realize numerous commercial processes for the purpose of processing of natural products (raw materials) in order to produce products and consumer goods. Such processes are called *production*, or *technological* processes.

The modern engineering chemistry studies production of various substances: products of petroleum refining, mineral coal and natural gas, organic and mineral substances, polymeric and other materials. However, despite a huge variety of chemicals, their production is connected with carrying out of a number of the same processes – such as movement of liquids and gases, heating and cooling, concentrating of solutions of solid substances, separation of gas or steam and liquid mixtures, drying, chemical interaction, etc. These processes are characterized by the common laws of hydromechanics, physics, physical chemistry, chemical kinetics, mechanics of solid bodies.

The devices of various designs used for the same purpose in various branches of engineering chemistry are also characterized by similarity.

107	C	132	C	158	A		
108	B	133	B	159	B		
109	C	134	D	160	C		
110	C	135	B	161	C, F		
111	A, D	136	A	162	B, E		
112	A, E	137	C, F	163	D, E		
113	C, D	138	C, F	164	B, E		
114	B, E	139	B, E	165	C, F		
115	B, F	140	B, F	166	A, E		
116	A, C	141	D, F	167	A, E		
117	C, F	142	A, C	168	D, F		
118	D, F	143	B, E	169	C, F, H		
119	A, D, H	144	A, B	170	A, C, E		
120	A, B, C	145	A, D, F	171	B, D, F		
121	A, B, C	146	A, D, F	172	C, E, F		
122	B, C, D	147	C, D, E	173	B, C, E		
123	A, B, D	148	A, C, E	174	B, E, H		
124	C, E, G	149	A, C, G	175	A, C, G		
125	A, C, G	150	B, D, F	176	A, C, G		
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Educational issue

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Editor *B. Popova*

Typesetting *K. Umirbekova*

Cover design *Ya. Gorbunov*

Cover design used photos from sites
www.MyTravelBook.org

IB №13309

Signed for publishing 25.12.2019. Format 60x84 1/16. Offset paper.
Digital printing. Volume 25 printer's sheet. 100 copies. Order №388.

Publishing house «Qazaq University»
Al-Farabi Kazakh National University
KazNU, 71 Al-Farabi, 050040, Almaty

Printed in the printing office of the «Qazaq University» publishing house.

The manual contains brief lecture notes covering theoretical foundations of hydrodynamic, heat and mass transfer processes of chemical engineering. To consolidate the theoretical lecture material, test tasks and questions for self-control are given. The manual is intended for students of the faculty of chemistry and chemical technology of higher educational institutions.

ISBN 978-601-04-4397-6



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