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# Carbon2018

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## Book of Abstracts

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## DEVELOPING OF COMPOSITE FROM BIOMASS-DERIVED ACTIVATED CARBONS WITH CARBON NANOTUBES FOR ELECTROCHEMICAL ELECTRODES

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### Introduction

Electrochemical capacitors, which known as supercapacitors, are a unique type of high-power devices being developed for a different type of applications as consumer electronics, medical devices, transportation and military defense systems<sup>1</sup>. Activated carbon (AC) is a porous material with high surface area and can exhibit good adsorptive capacities<sup>2</sup>. The high specific surface area (SSA) of 1000-3500 m<sup>2</sup>g<sup>-1</sup> and the porous structure of AC let charge storage at the electrode/electrolyte interaction, the capacitance of mentioned interaction is equal to 10 μF cm<sup>-2</sup>. Activated carbon can be synthesized from vegetable raw materials as apricot stone, rice husk, coconut shell.

Another group of carbon materials which can be used in supercapacitor electrodes are carbon nanotubes. Carbon nanotubes have properties as tensile strength, flexibility, electrical conductivity and high specific surface area. In<sup>3</sup> was synthesized few-wall CNTs (FWCNTs). Difference of FWCNTs from SWCNTs are low cost, high electronic conductivity (~100 S/cm) because of long length (~400 μm) and ease to manipulation.

In this study, capacitive AC particles obtained from waste of agricultural industry RH and AS at the Institute of Combustion Problems in the Laboratory of Carbon Nanomaterials and Nanobiotechnologies, were integrated with conductive, flexible FWCNT to fabricate conductive electrodes with high-electrochemical capacity. The electrochemical characteristics of AS-FWCNT, RH-FWCNT hybrid electrodes were compared with YP-80F-FWCNT (Kuraray Chemical Co., Osaka, Japan) electrodes.

### Materials and Methods

To prepare AC-FWCNT hybrid electrodes, 0.5 mg of FWCNTs were mixed with YP-80F activated carbon for supercapacitors (5-20 μm diameter, 1900-2200 m<sup>2</sup>g<sup>-1</sup>), activated carbons which was obtained from apricot stones, rice husk in AC:FWCNT weight ratios of 9:1. Both carbon materials were added to ethanol (EtOH) and dispersed in a bath-type sonicator with a cooling unit to keep the temperature at 20 °C. The electrodes were obtained by vacuum filtration over polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) membrane filters (5 μm pore size). The final product was a mechanically-robust matrix of interwoven FWCNTs that held the YP-80F, AS, RH. Residual solvent was removed by drying at 90 °C for 2 hours.

To evaluate the performance of the FWCNT 3D collector matrix, Ti-mesh (200 L \*200 S) connected to the carbon electrodes were prepared. Electrode cells were used to run cyclic voltammetry.

The three-electrode cell consisted of an YP80F-FWCNT, AS-FWCNT, RH-FWCNT as a working electrode, a YP-80F-FWCNT counter electrode and a Ag/AgCl electrode (in saturated NaCl aqueous solution) reference electrode; the electrolyte was 1M Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> aqueous solution.

### Results and Discussion

Preparation of electrodes from CNTs with AC in hybrid electrodes has been developed to improve electrical conductivity of common electrodes, and to replace ordinary conductive additives. It is desirable to combine the high surface area of ACs with the conductivity of CNTs to obtain an electrode with enhanced capacitive performance as high electrolyte-accessibility. AS-FWCNT, RH-FWCNT hybrid electrodes are prepared without using binders and it has self-supporting flexible nature.

The results of electrochemical measurements were obtained from CV tests in a three-electrode cell in the range -1–0.6 V vs. Ag/AgCl, using the full-contact Ti-mesh configuration.

The specific capacitance was calculated from the CV plots using the expression:

$$C = \frac{q}{\nu} = \frac{1}{\nu} \frac{\int_{E_1}^{E_2} i(E) dE}{E_2 - E_1} \quad (1)$$

where C is capacitance, q is electric charge,  $\nu$  is the scan rate, E is voltage and  $i$  is current. The mass of AC, AS was used in the capacitance calculation<sup>4</sup>.

The specific capacity for the AC-FWCNT electrodes are summarized in Table 1. An increase of specific capacitance was observed for the AS-FWCNT hybrid electrodes. Hybrid electrode which were made with RH particles show lower rate performance than other electrodes.

**Table 1. Electrochemical performance of hybrid electrodes**

Electrodes	Specific capacitance (F g <sup>-1</sup> ) (at 1–100 mV s <sup>-1</sup> )	Volumetric capacitance (F cm <sup>-3</sup> ) (at 1–100 mV s <sup>-1</sup> )
AS-FWCNT	139-103	30-25
RH-FWCNT	106-85	24-20
YP80F-FWCNT	119-100	41-35

## Conclusions

We obtained self-supporting carbon hybrid electrodes by enclosing highly-capacitive activated carbon particles within an electrically conductive 3D collector made of FWCNTs. Hybrid electrodes were prepared from biomass derived ACs obtained from apricot stones and rice husk with sub-millimeter long FWCNTs. The FWCNTs provides mechanical stability and fewer contact and junction resistances, making it possible to produce self-supporting electrodes with no additional binder materials. The fabrication method followed in this work can rapidly and easily produce lightweight electrodes with controlled thicknesses for varied applications, given its important advantage over other, more complicated procedures.

## References

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